# ICA Specialist Certificate in Money Laundering Risk in Betting & Gaming

### **Essential AML Concepts**

- · What is money laundering
  - How is money laundered?
  - Placement
  - Layering
  - Integration
  - Limitations of the three stage interpretation of money laundering
- Identifying suspicious activity
- Customer due diligence
- Risk based approach
- Money laundering & Terrorist financing

### **The Gambling Market - A Summary**

- Land based gambling
  - Casinos
  - Betting
  - Lotteries
  - Bingo
  - Arcades
- Online gambling
- Mixed media gambling
- Territorial variations
  - US & North American markets
  - Europe, Middle East & Africa markets
  - Asia Pacific markets
  - Latin American/Caribbean markets
- Legal & Regulatory Context
  - Online gambling
  - FATF and gambling
  - EU market & EU directives
  - UK market within the EU
- · Meeting the aims of Regulation

### **Money Laundering Risks in Gambling**

- Why is the gambling industry attractive to money launderers?
- Internal risks
- Customer risks
  - Identity
  - Falsifying documents
  - Substitution
- · Means of payment risks
  - Structuring
  - o Cash
  - Currency exchange & casino accounts
  - Ticket-In-Ticket-Out (TITO)
- Product risks
  - Casino value instruments
  - Gaming machines
  - Low risk gambling products
  - Peer to peer gambling
- Online risks
  - False identity
  - Use of third parties
  - PEPs/sanctions
  - Multiple accounts
  - Large amounts
  - Peer to peer
  - Use of accounts

# **Risk Based Approach, Culture & Governance**

- Implementing a risk based approach
- Assessing ML & TF risks
  - Risk assessment
  - Root cause analysis
  - Foresight & emerging risk
  - Risk appetite
- Mitigating ML & TF risks
  - Culture & conduct
  - Governance
  - Policy
  - Three lines of defence
- Senior management engagement
- Training
- Record keeping & management information
- Monitoring and quality assurance
- Remediation

# **AML** in Operation

- Regulatory context
- Customer onboarding
  - Practical tools for customer review
  - Land based
  - o Online
- Source of wealth / Source of funds
- Politically exposed and designated persons
- High value customer risks
- Transaction monitoring
- Maintaining CDD
- Connected casino cheats and scams

## **Market Outlook**

- Foresight risk
- EU Fifth Anti Money Laundering Directive
- New legislation
- New territories
- New products

